



SCIENTIFIC AND THEORETICAL PRINCIPLES OF USING PUBLIC LITERATURE AND FINE ART OPPORTUNITIES IN SPIRITUAL AND EDUCATIONAL PROMOTION

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Annotation:

In this article, in the process of using the possibilities of fiction and visual arts in spiritual and educational promotion, the world view is widely and passionately supported by our entire people, especially by our youth, how urgent is spiritual education. has been shown to have.

Keywords: Spirituality, enlightenment, art, fine art, perfect generation, creativity, education.

INTRODUCTION

In the process of using the possibilities of fiction and visual arts in spiritual and educational promotion, the social and economic efficiency of the system of educating a well-rounded person is ensured due to the following factors:

Firstly, the tasks and goals set before the institutions of the spiritual-educational work system, that is, the state and non-state organizations related to fiction and visual arts, are to educate a well-rounded person, to create spiritual and moral qualities in him. , the formation of positive character traits, the creation of theoretical and methodological sources for ensuring physical maturity;

Secondly, the establishment of a creative, healthy psychological environment in educational institutions;

Thirdly, the existence of a strong connection and cooperation between the subjects responsible for the education of a well-rounded person (family, educational institutions, neighborhood, community, state and non-state organizations, mass media, microenvironment);

Fourthly, the existence of necessary pedagogical conditions for all-round (mental, moral, physical) development of a person in educational institutions;

Fifth, the decrease in the amount of economic funds and time spent on moral and legal re-education of young people.

The quality of the system is the program, special methodology used in the educational process, as well as in the classroom, outside the classroom and educational institution.





It is characterized by the practicality (conformity to practice) of educational and methodological developments related to the organization of educational work.

DISCUSSION AND RESULTS:

The effectiveness of the system of educational work can be evaluated using the following methods, forms, methods and tools by using the possibilities of fiction and visual arts in spiritual and educational promotion.

- 1) evaluation on the basis of pedagogical observation, pedagogical professionogram and objective indicators;
- 2) study of regulatory documents covering the activities of educational institutions;
- 3) sociometric (conversation (with the participation of students or entities responsible for their education - parents, guardians, teachers, coaches), questionnaire, social survey, interview);
- 4) diagnostic methods (verbal, survey, tests (test-request, test-assignment, projective test);
- 5) pedagogical and psychological experiences;
- 6) studying the character of the students; studying the development of their qualities; psychological tests - K. Jung ("Determining personality type"), Rokich - "Important values", Ayzeng methods;
- 7) "Pedagogical-psychological program of education study", "Student's social-psychological portrait", "Pedagogical description", "Regulation on the activity of a group coach", "Sociological-psychological service", "Modeling of spiritual and educational works", "Mathematical-statistical methodology of assessment of education levels", "Professional and personal well-rounded student model";
- 8) study of pedagogical press; modeling (design);
- 9) to analyze the manifestation of the national idea in children in accordance with their age.

In the traditional pedagogical approach, the goals of education, spiritual and educational work and upbringing are of a general nature, and they were limited based on specific requirements, determined based on the subjective wishes of the educator and teacher. The use of pedagogical technologies in the pre-planned educational process in the event and educational approach based on pedagogical technology has become one of the requirements of time and development.

Identical spiritual and educational activities and educational goals are manifested in the actions of children and students as a real result of the educational process. It is known that behavior is internal (mental) and external. It is manifested in (behavior) manifestations. For example, a student (listener) describes, explains, designs,





discusses, applies, confirms, and implements a behavior pattern. In certain situations, mental behavior "surfaces" and becomes external behavior. Such actions of children, pupils, students, in turn, represent the result of education.

Therefore, when creating a training project, the organizer of the event, in addition to setting specific educational goals, should set specific educational goals that ensure the achievement of the intended and guaranteed result from studying this material, and start practical activities in accordance with them. are required.

Educational events are a set of interactions that serve to satisfy certain material and spiritual needs and are subordinated to a single social educational goal. Just as the educational process consists of separate, independent lessons, the educational process is carried out with the help of holistic educational methods and effective tools. Each event is an important link, cell, part of the educational process.

Two important things should be combined in order to improve the morale of the citizens of our society. First, we need to deeply and comprehensively study our rich spiritual and cultural heritage, restore our values condemned to oblivion during the autocracy of tsarist Russia and the tyranny of the Soviets, and use wisely those that are suitable for our time and benefit us in our time. And the second is that we should creatively assimilate the spiritual and cultural achievements of all mankind, especially in developed countries, which are compatible with our national characteristics and mentality. The basis for the spiritual and educational development of the citizens of our republic is laid behind the interweaving of these two features.

Since the independence of the state, a number of activities have been carried out to show that we are a nation with a rich spiritual and cultural heritage and to be proud of it. There was an opportunity to study our great ancestors, the invaluable sciences they created, the works that made an incomparable contribution to world science and culture. The lives and works of our compatriots Imam At-Termizi, Ahmad Yassavi, Imam al-Bukhari, Bahauddin Naqshbandi, Mahmud Zamakhshari, Imam Moturidi, Burkhaniddin Marginani, Ahmad Farghani, Khoja Ahrori Vali and other scholars of the Islamic world are studied, and their immortal works are our people. returned to his spiritual treasure. Indeed, these great figures made a great contribution to inculcating universal values such as purity, honesty, piety, and justice into people's minds, and to the development of human society on the path of goodness. In particular, Imam Bukhari The translation and publication of the four-volume "Hadith" was an important event in our spiritual life.

Instilling the national idea, ideology, and spirituality into the minds of pupils and students is at the center of the educational work carried out in the educational system today. To achieve this goal, various methods and means of education are used.





Nowadays, when the use of interactive methods is given great importance in the educational system of our country, the use of cultural and educational activities is of great importance.

The experience of advanced teachers shows that it is important to hold cultural and educational events. The experience of advanced teachers shows that the use of cultural and educational activities in the educational process increases the activity of pupils and students. In addition, such forms of training as role-playing games and service games are, in their true essence, a cultural event. Because they were created as a result of the fusion of educational forms and elements of art.

The use of elements of cultural and educational events during the training is carried out on the basis of a certain methodology. This situation is related to the general characteristics of these events.

At the present time, when great discoveries and achievements in the field of science and technology are being achieved and implemented, it is natural that the content and forms of the task of morally and culturally educating the students will have a significant impact. This factor should always be taken into account. Therefore, it is necessary to effectively use universal human values along with national values in providing spiritual and cultural education to students, and at the same time, to graft modern achievements of general development into them.

A spiritually mature young generation should be well acquainted with the masterpieces of world literature, art, and culture, knowing deeply about their people, the history of the Motherland, great figures, national and historical values, traditions, paintings, and their essence. It is necessary to be familiar with the achievements made during the history of the development of human society. It is necessary to pay attention to all this in the organization and planning of providing spiritual and cultural education to students. As the first President Islam Karimov noted, "today, the spiritual world of our children raising them, educating them in the spirit of national and universal values remains the most pressing task for us."

CONCLUSION

Spiritual perfection is undoubtedly seen in the enjoyment of the literary and artistic works created by the neighboring nations, as well as the nations of the world over the centuries. All this should be taken into account when organizing spiritual and educational education with students. A comprehensive approach to the issue of spiritual and educational education among students is required.

This means that these education plans consist of several categories (blocks). Before talking about the types of these blocks, it is necessary to dwell on aspects that may





differ according to the living conditions, environment, and cultural level of the students. Their opportunities and potential in this regard cannot be ignored. The same can be said about the demand and students who live in their families. So, organizing spiritual and educational work among young people seems like a good thing at first glance, but in fact it is not. This requires an approach that takes into account various factors and characteristics.

Even though the educational and educational works were taken into consideration, the work in the field of spiritual education was not taken into account enough. Therefore, it is of great importance to consider the approximate plans and activities of spiritual and educational activities carried out among students and students of educational institutions, what should be paid attention to in the fulfillment of the tasks in the plan. A special place for cultural and educational events in the promotion of the national idea in presidential decisions is connected with a number of features of these events. In order to effectively use these activities in the promotion of the national idea, it is necessary to have clear ideas about the knowledge related to the national idea.

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