

ORGANIZING THE FIGHT AGAINST MORAL THREAT AND ITS SIGNIFICANCE AND NECESSITY IN THE PROCESS OF GLOBALIZATION

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Abstract:

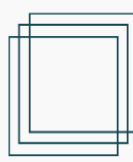
This article describes globalization, its essence, spiritual threats that are increasing in the process of globalization and effective ways to fight against them, the content and scope of reforms implemented in various fields in our country in this regard. Also, relevant recommendations and conclusions are given on this topic.

Keywords: globalization, spirituality, spiritual threats, ideology, ideological polygons, ideological struggle, ideological immunity, enlightenment, “mass culture”, reform, strategy, national unity, tolerance, independence.

Today, we are living in a complex time, which is changing at a very high speed, and which is very different from the times that the world community has experienced so far. Representatives of different fields describe this period in different ways and call it by different names. Someone calls it the era of acceleration of development, someone evaluates it as the era of high technologies, and still another as the era of universal information of humanity. Of course, there is some truth in all these opinions. However, many call this period the “period of globalization”. Because today, it is no secret to anyone that no matter what happens in a certain part of the Earth, a person will get information about it immediately. That is why the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, I.A. Karimov, did not point out for nothing: “Globalization means, first of all, an incomparable acceleration of the pace of life”!

The great Indian figure Mahatma Gandhi spoke about the essence of this process and said: “I cannot sit tightly closing the gates and doors of my house. Because it needs fresh air. And at the same time, I don't want the air coming in through my doors and windows to become a hurricane, overturning my house and knocking me down”.

Today, humanity is living in the 21st century. To this day, many positive and negative events have happened in the history of mankind. Science and technology has increased. There have been wars that have caused many people to die prematurely. Among many scientific discoveries, humanity has also discovered terrible weapons capable of destroying itself. Here, a natural question arises: So, what was the main reason for the negative events? Everyone can express their opinion on this issue. But, if we think about it, the root of the origin of all problems is evidence of lack of spirituality. Because “spirituality is an incomparable force that invites a person to spiritual purification, spiritual growth, strengthens the inner world of a person, strengthens his will, completes his faith and belief, and awakens his conscience”.



If we conclude from the above points, spirituality is manifested in the correct understanding of the duties and obligations of a person, the people and the society, and not being indifferent to the reforms adopted by the society, as well as the strength of faith and belief. . Especially today, at a time when there is a constant ideological struggle to dominate the human mind on Earth, the need for spirituality is more important than ever. Because the struggle for the possession of human consciousness can have more negative consequences than the struggle for the territorial possession of a certain country.

Another characteristic feature of the globalization process is that today it has become a means of ideological influence on people's minds, and it is no secret that various political forces are using it for their own purposes. “So to speak, it can be said that today ideological landfills are more powerful than nuclear landfills. The aspect of this issue that always urges a person to be aware is that if there is military, economic, political pressure, it can be felt, seen, and prevented, but it is extremely difficult to quickly overtake ideological pressure, its effects and consequences. In such a situation, if a person does not have his own independent opinion, life-national values that have passed the test of time, a worldview formed on a healthy basis and a strong will, he will face various spiritual threats, sometimes overt and sometimes hidden. it is impossible for him to withstand the influence”.

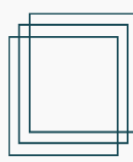
Why are they trying to deprive nations of their past, spirituality, and national identity? The reason for this is that the nation becomes stronger, renews itself and prepares for the future, taking strength from its history and spirituality. Wherever there is national consciousness, national self-awareness, national pride and national pride, this nation cannot be conquered and made a spiritual colony.

First of all, it should be noted that among the qualities that keep the so-called miracle of a person as a person, the most important are: faith, purity, enlightenment and humanity. Since a person is superior to all other creatures with his consciousness and spirituality, and he is considered a representative of a certain nation, it is also very valuable to have a sense of national pride and love for his homeland. We are a nation that lived in dependence for the past hundred years, and during this dependence, our spirituality, religion, and national interests were humiliated. Many of our devotees who fought for the freedom and independence of the nation were persecuted. An attempt was made to banish nationalism from the minds of the people. However, these feelings lived in the hearts and minds of the people.

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Shavkat Mirziyoyev, in his address to the parliament, emphasized the importance of this issue and said: “It is necessary to develop a national idea that will be a source of strength for us in the implementation of the great tasks that we have set before us. In particular, we need to understand our national identity, study the ancient and rich history of our country, strengthen scientific and research work in this regard, and support the activities of scientists in the field of humanitarianism in every way. it is necessary to be free from ideological views”.

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In fact, in the implementation of the honorable tasks before us, we must further develop the national idea, realize our national identity, study the ancient and rich history of our Motherland, strengthen scientific and research work in this regard, and support the activities of scientists in the field of humanitarianism in every way. Support is very important. It is not for nothing that the French researcher B. Bundy described the process of globalization as follows:

“Globalization is a continuous historical process.

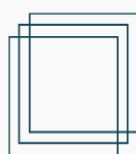
Globalization is the process of homogenization and universalization of the world.

Globalization is the process of washing away national borders”.

So, in the conditions of globalization, as spiritual threats are increasing, one of the urgent tasks before us is to form ideological immunity in the minds and hearts of people. Because it is the formation of ideological immunity that serves to educate a young generation that is well-rounded, strong-willed, full of faith, and able to resist any foreign and destructive ideological threats. For example, Islam Karimov, the First President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, in his answers to the questions of the reporter of the “Fidokor” newspaper, raised the issue of the formation of ideological immunity in young people and how important the concept of “ideological immunity” is: “It is known that in order to prevent any disease, first of all, immunity against it is formed in the human body. It is necessary for us to establish a healthy attitude towards the Motherland and the holy religion of our ancestors, so to speak, to strengthen their ideological immunity. “Then neither the “call” of ignorant bigotry, nor the ideas that reject morality and are completely foreign to us, can have their effect”, he said.

Today, it is evident that, from the outside, globalization is increasing the integration and cooperation of the economies of countries, it is influencing the solution of existing problems, and in this way, the less developed countries and now “aid” to developing countries is increasing. If we look closely at this situation, we will be able to witness two negative consequences. The developed countries are taking over the resources of the countries that are entering the path of independent development and using them for their own interests by bringing the results of their technical, technological and scientific achievements. In addition, developed countries are not only benefiting by attracting their investments to the economy of developing and newly developing countries, but also making their economy subordinate to them. With the help of these two factors, they easily destroy the national spirituality of a certain country from inside and outside. In this situation, one of the most important factors to be aware of and protect against the tricks they use is the development of national identity.

In conclusion, it can be said that a threat to spirituality is a threat to the future. To fight against spiritual threats, it is necessary to develop ideological immunity in people. The people of Uzbekistan are descendants of Abu Rayhan Beruni, Abu Ali ibn Sina, Farabi, great imams al-Bukhari, Moturidi, al-Tirmizi, Hazrat Alisher Navoi and Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur, who made a great contribution to world development.



At a time when the people of the whole world are studying the spiritual heritage of them and other great people with admiration, it is unforgivable that we give in to various frivolous factors that promote lack of spirituality under the guise of modernity and civilization. Forming immunity against such negative diseases and fighting against them should be an urgent task today.

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